

United States Patent and Trademark Office

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE United States Patent and Trademark Office Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450 www.uspto.gov

APPLICATION	NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/648,457		08/26/2003	Kenneth Hooker	H0004404	5092
128	7590	09/27/2005		EXAMINER	
HONEY	YWELL II	NTERNATIONAL	KRISHNAMURTHY, RAMESH		
101 COL P O BOX	LUMBIA R X 2245	ROAD	ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER	
		NJ 07962-2245	3753		
				DATE MAILED, 00/27/2005	

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.



	Application No.	Applicant(s)				
Office Action Summans	10/648,457	HOOKER ET AL.				
Office Action Summary	Examiner	Art Unit				
	Ramesh Krishnamurthy	3753				
The MAILING DATE of this communication app Period for Reply	ears on the cover sheet with the c	orrespondence address				
A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION. - Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication. - If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication. - Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).						
Status						
1)⊠ Responsive to communication(s) filed on <u>08 Se</u>	eptember 2005.					
2a) ☐ This action is FINAL . 2b) ☒ This						
3) Since this application is in condition for allowar	secution as to the merits is					
closed in accordance with the practice under Ex parte Quayle, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.						
Disposition of Claims						
 4) Claim(s) 1 - 11 is/are pending in the application. 4a) Of the above claim(s) is/are withdrawn from consideration. 5) Claim(s) is/are allowed. 6) Claim(s) 1 - 11 is/are rejected. 7) Claim(s) is/are objected to. 8) Claim(s) are subject to restriction and/or election requirement. 						
Application Papers						
9) The specification is objected to by the Examine 10) The drawing(s) filed on is/are: a) accomposed and all accomposed are all accomposed and accomposed are all accomposed and accomposed are all accomposed are all accomposed as a second accomposed accomposed accomposed as a second accomposed accomposed as a second accomposed ac	epted or b) objected to by the l drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See ion is required if the drawing(s) is ob	e 37 CFR 1.85(a). jected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).				
Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119						
 12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f). a) All b) Some * c) None of: 1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received. 2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No 3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)). * See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received. 						
Attachment(s)						
1) Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) 2) Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) 3) Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08) Paper No(s)/Mail Date	4) Interview Summary Paper No(s)/Mail Da 5) Notice of Informal F 6) Other:	(PTO-413) ate Patent Application (PTO-152)				
S. Patent and Trademark Office						

This office action is responsive to communications filed 09/08/2005.

09/08/05 including the amendment filed 08/22/05 has been entered.

1. A request for continued examination under 37 CFR 1.114, including the fee set forth in 37 CFR 1.17(e), was filed in this application after final rejection. Since this application is eligible for continued examination under 37 CFR 1.114, and the fee set forth in 37 CFR 1.17(e) has been timely paid, the finality of the previous Office action has been withdrawn pursuant to 37 CFR 1.114. Applicant's submission filed on

Claims 1 – 11 are pending.

- 2. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:
 - (a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.
- 3. This application currently names joint inventors. In considering patentability of the claims under 35 U.S.C. 103(a), the examiner presumes that the subject matter of the various claims was commonly owned at the time any inventions covered therein were made absent any evidence to the contrary. Applicant is advised of the obligation under 37 CFR 1.56 to point out the inventor and invention dates of each claim that was not commonly owned at the time a later invention was made in order for the examiner to consider the applicability of 35 U.S.C. 103(c) and potential 35 U.S.C. 102(e), (f) or (g) prior art under 35 U.S.C. 103(a).

4. Claims 1 – 11 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Johnson (US 2,912,007) in view of Ray (US 2,850,685).

Figures 1 – 4 of Johnson discloses a solenoid control valve having a housing with a minor channel (channel connecting ports 108,110), a supply inlet (108), a major channel (106) and a vent (195, also see col. 7, lines 57 – 59). The side of control element (20) exposed to inlet fluid pressure via (108, 110) in Fig. 2 is read as a minor surface and the right side surface of element (20) exposed to pressure in chamber (74) is read as the major surface. Actuator chamber is (22) wherein the poppet (part of (20) connected to piston (72)) is disposed. Pilot valve (98) of Fig. 3 of Johnson is read as the "pilot ball valve". Pin (156) of Fig. 3 of Johnson is read as an arm, with the spring (178) of Fig. 2 being read as a biasing means. Appropriate inner surface of liner elements (23, 26, 28, 30 and 32) define the vent and fill contacts with respective seats defined on the poppet (as defined above). A control port (45, 46) and an outlet port (140) are provided in fluid communication with the actuator chamber.

The claims 1 - 11 are considered met by Figs. 1 - 4 of Johnson except for a dual coil solenoid. Ray shows a dual coil solenoid actuating a valve. It would have been obvious to substitute the dual coil solenoid of Ray for the solenoid in Figs. 1 - 4 of Johnson, for the purpose of providing a mechanical advantage in the lever of the pilot valve of Johnson, as evident from Ray.

Response to Arguments

5. Applicant's arguments filed 08/22/2005 have been fully considered but they are not persuasive. Applicant's argument that some of the features of claim 1 (as listed on

Art Unit: 3753

pages 5 and 6 of the 'REMARKS') have been noted and in response a more detailed correspondence between the Johnson reference and the claimed elements has been provided.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Ramesh Krishnamurthy whose telephone number is (571) 272 – 4914. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday - Friday from 10:00 AM to 6:30 PM.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Frederick Nicolas, can be reached on (571) 272 – 4931. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is (571) 273 – 8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see http://pair-direct.uspto.gov. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

Ramesh Krishnamurthy, Ph.D., PE

Primary Examiner

Art Unit 3753